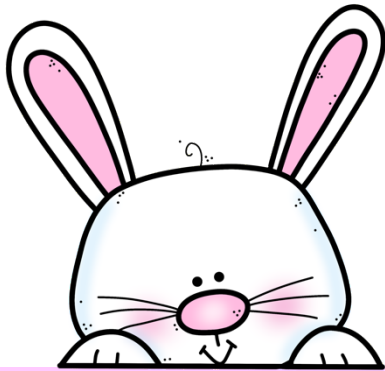
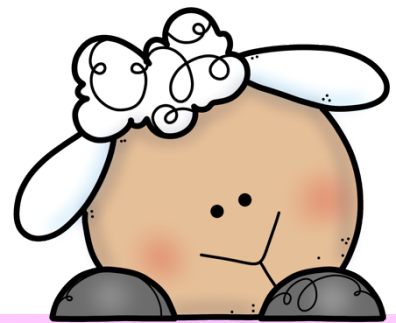


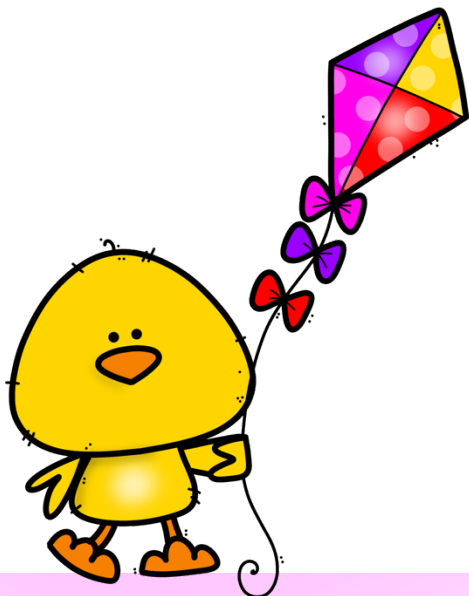
$$49 - 27 =$$



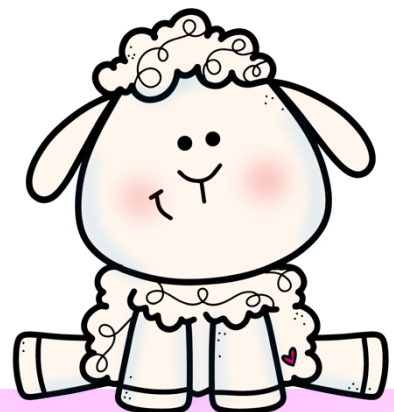
$$34 + 42 =$$



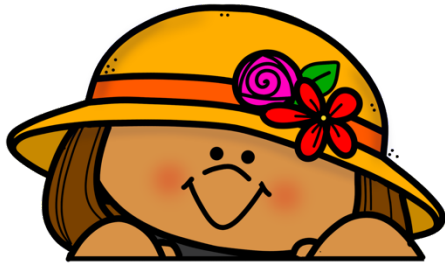
$$41 + 47 =$$



$$94 - 62 =$$



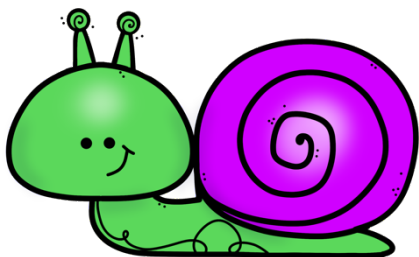
$$25 + 32 =$$



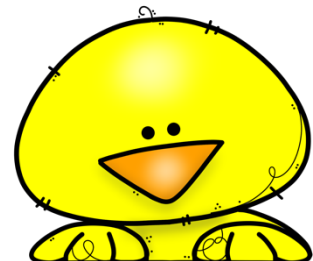
$$66 - 34 =$$



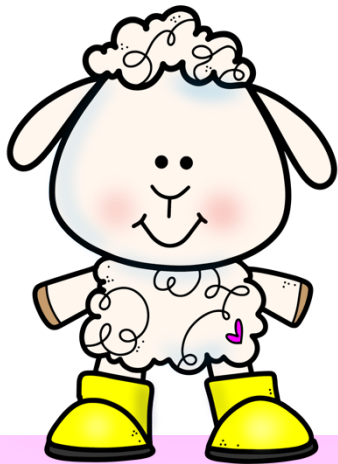
$$73 - 41 =$$



$$56 + 22 =$$



$$66 - 25 =$$



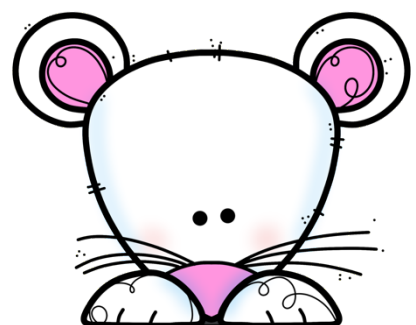
$$47 + 22 =$$



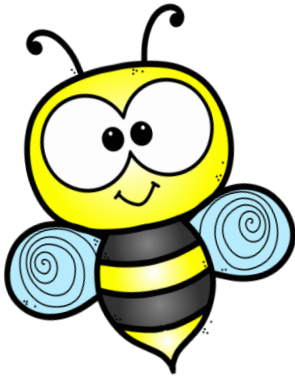
$$32 + 47 =$$



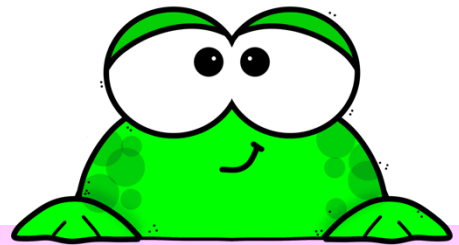
$$59 - 35 =$$



$$88 - 46 =$$



$$31 + 57 =$$



$$63 + 26 =$$



$$95 - 63 =$$

