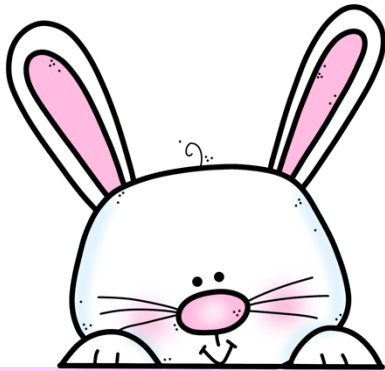
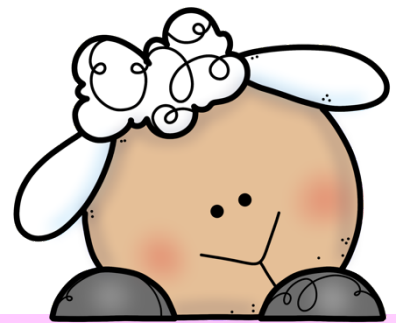


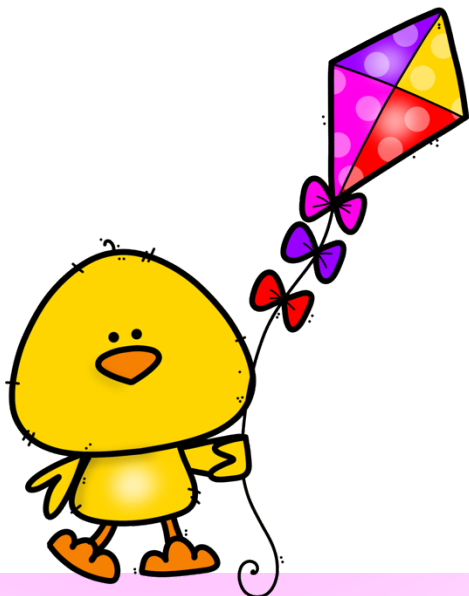
$$73 - 47 =$$



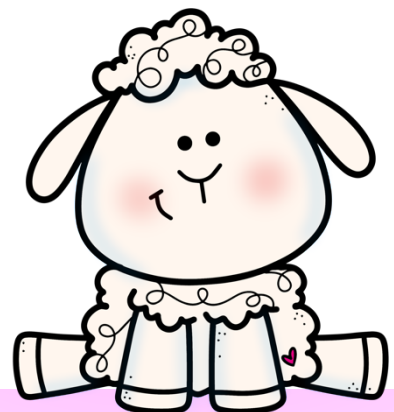
$$38 + 27 =$$



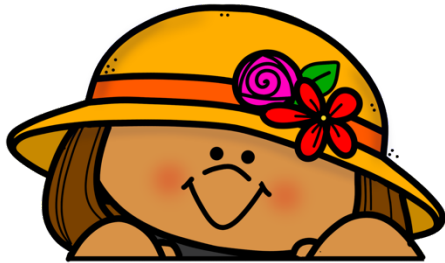
$$49 + 27 =$$



$$92 - 46 =$$



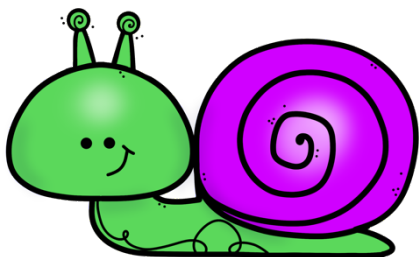
$$28 + 38 =$$



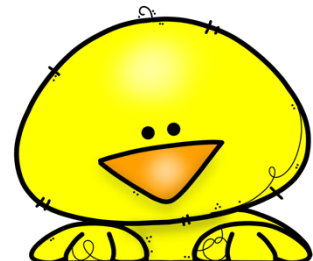
$$61 - 26 =$$



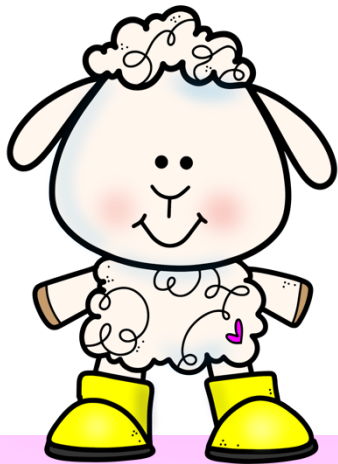
$$73 - 57 =$$



$$55 + 39 =$$



$$64 - 36 =$$



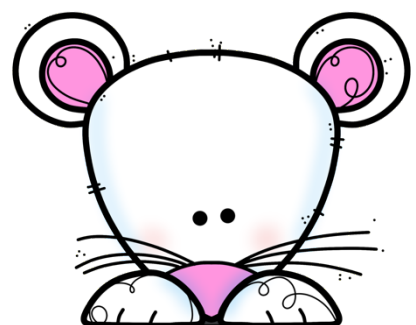
$$36 + 57 =$$



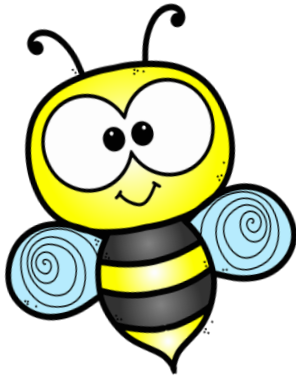
$$37 + 45 =$$



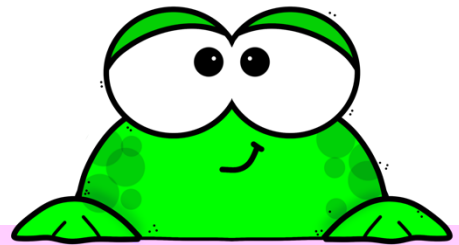
$$53 - 26 =$$



$$82 - 54 =$$



$$56 + 25 =$$



$$43 + 28 =$$



$$93 - 47 =$$

