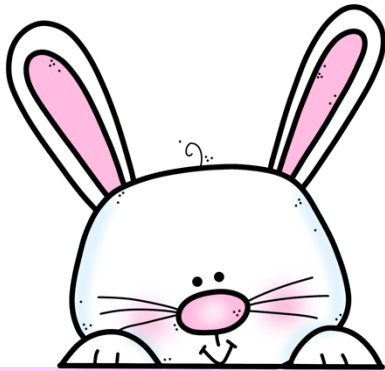
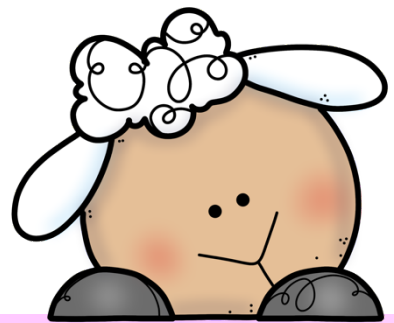


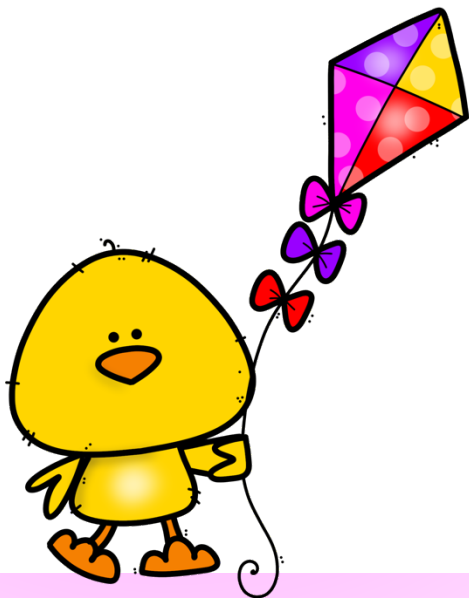
$$9 - 7 =$$



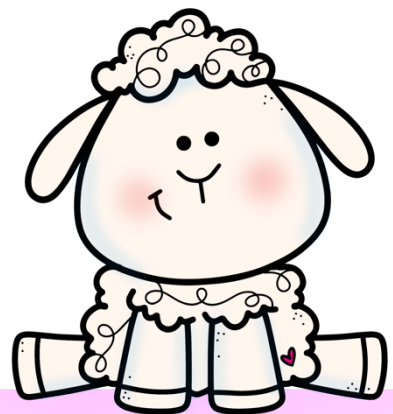
$$3 + 6 =$$



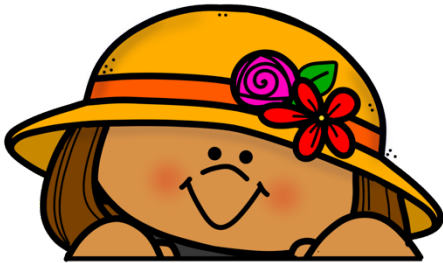
$$9 - 5 =$$



$$10 - 6 =$$



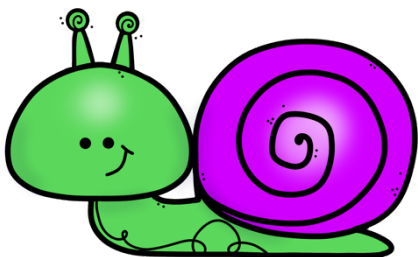
$$5 + 4 =$$



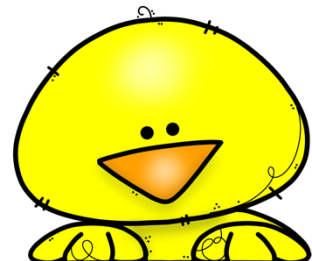
$$10 - 8 =$$



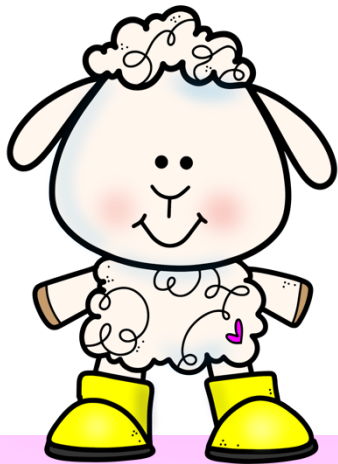
$$9 - 6 =$$



$$6 + 3 =$$



$$2 + 7 =$$



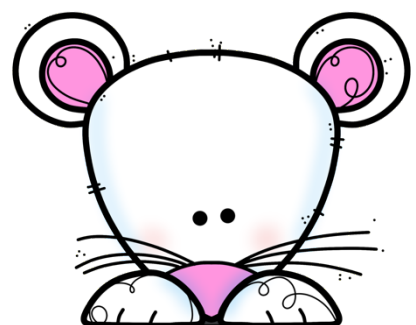
$$8 - 5 =$$



$$5 + 5 =$$



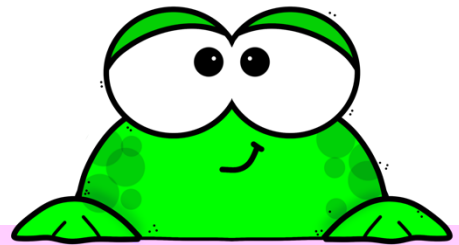
$$2 + 6 =$$



$$3 + 5 =$$



$$1 + 8 =$$



$$3 + 7 =$$



$$10 - 4 =$$

